

Change Management

- For Practice Managers -

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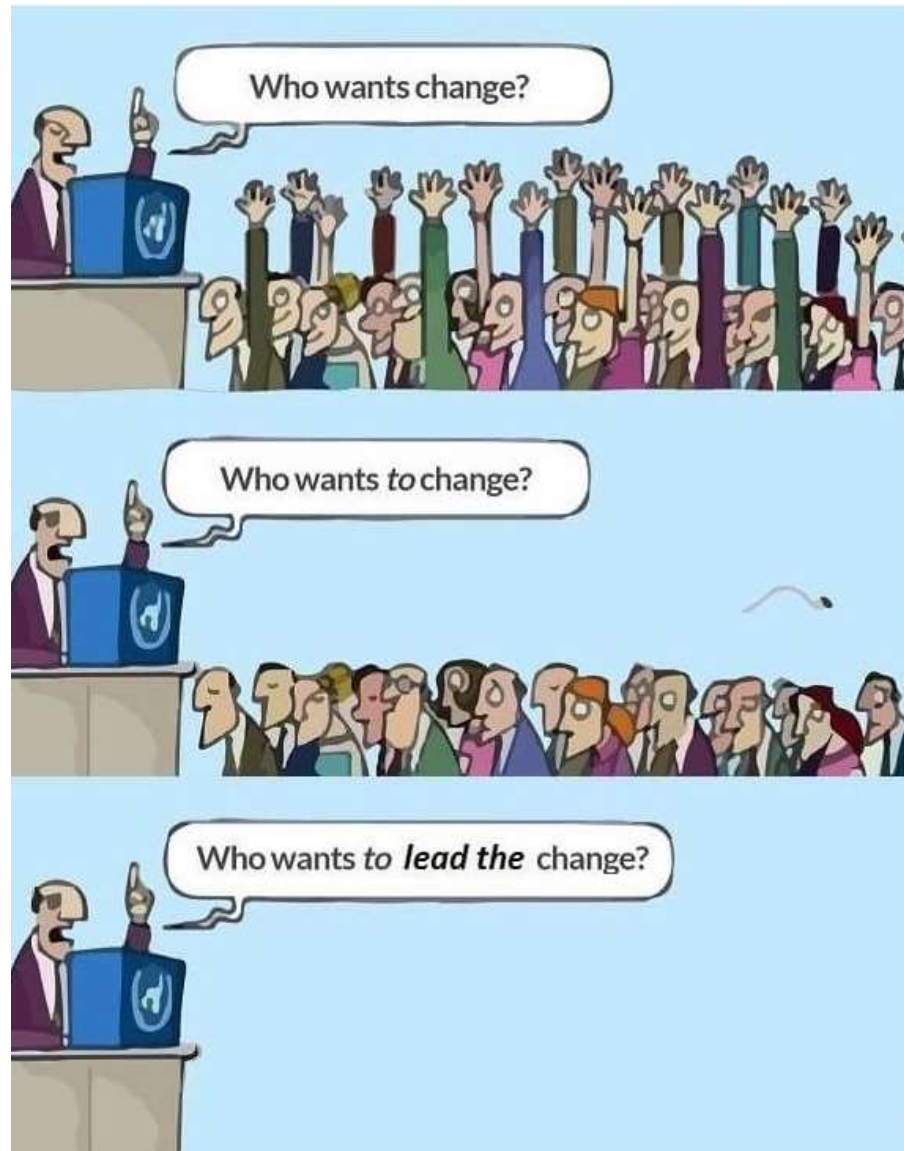


Learning Objectives:

1. Learn strategies for managing change
2. Use data to engage practice teams in continual quality improvements
3. Design and implement a **quality improvement activity**

Learning Objective 1:

Learn strategies for managing change



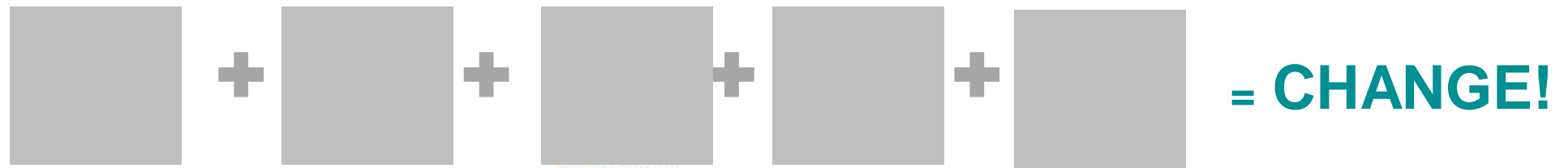
Managing Change



Vision



Managing Change



Learning Objective 2:

Use data to engage practice teams in continual quality improvements



Use data to identify improvements eg alcohol recorded



File Edit View Tools Data Submission Prompts Help

Collect View Extracts View Filter Report View Population Dashboard CAT4 Cleansing CAT Registrar CAT

Medical Director 3, HCN Sample Data; Extract Date: 12/02/2015 9:57 AM; Filtering By: Conditions (Asthma - Yes)

Data Cleansing

Missing Demographics Missing Clinical/Accreditation Items Indicated CKD with no diagnosis Indicated Diabetes with no diagnosis Indicated Mental Health with no diagnosis Indicated COPD with no diagnosis Medication Review

Patient List [count = 4] Show/Hide Columns Export

Double-click a patient to open it in your clinical system (MD,BP,Zedmed) Page No. Go

	Surname	Firstname	Date of Birth	Sex	Allergies	Height	Weight	Alcohol	Smoking	Assigned Provider
	Sumame	Firstname_1442	12/02/1955	M	Recorded	171.5	115		Ex smoker	Sumame
	Sumame	Firstname_184	12/02/1934	F	NKA	152	102.9		Smoker	Sumame
	Sumame	Firstname_385	12/02/1941	F	Recorded	166.5	100		Ex smoker	Sumame
	Sumame	Firstname_858	12/02/1949	M	Recorded	182	88		Never smoked	Sumame

Smokers? $n =$
Alcohol $n =$
Overweight $n =$
Immunised against influenza? $n =$
At risk of CVD $n =$






Start with simple searches and small goals

- ✓ *Patients aged over 65*
- ✓ *Active vs inactive patients*
- ✓ *Patients who smoke*

Lead your team in continuous quality improvements



Example from the outstanding Greenmeadows Medical, Port Macquarie, NSW



Evidence has shown that
quality improvement activities lead
to positive change in practices,
particularly when a
whole practice team
approach is adopted.



Criterion QI1.1 – Quality improvement activities

Indicators

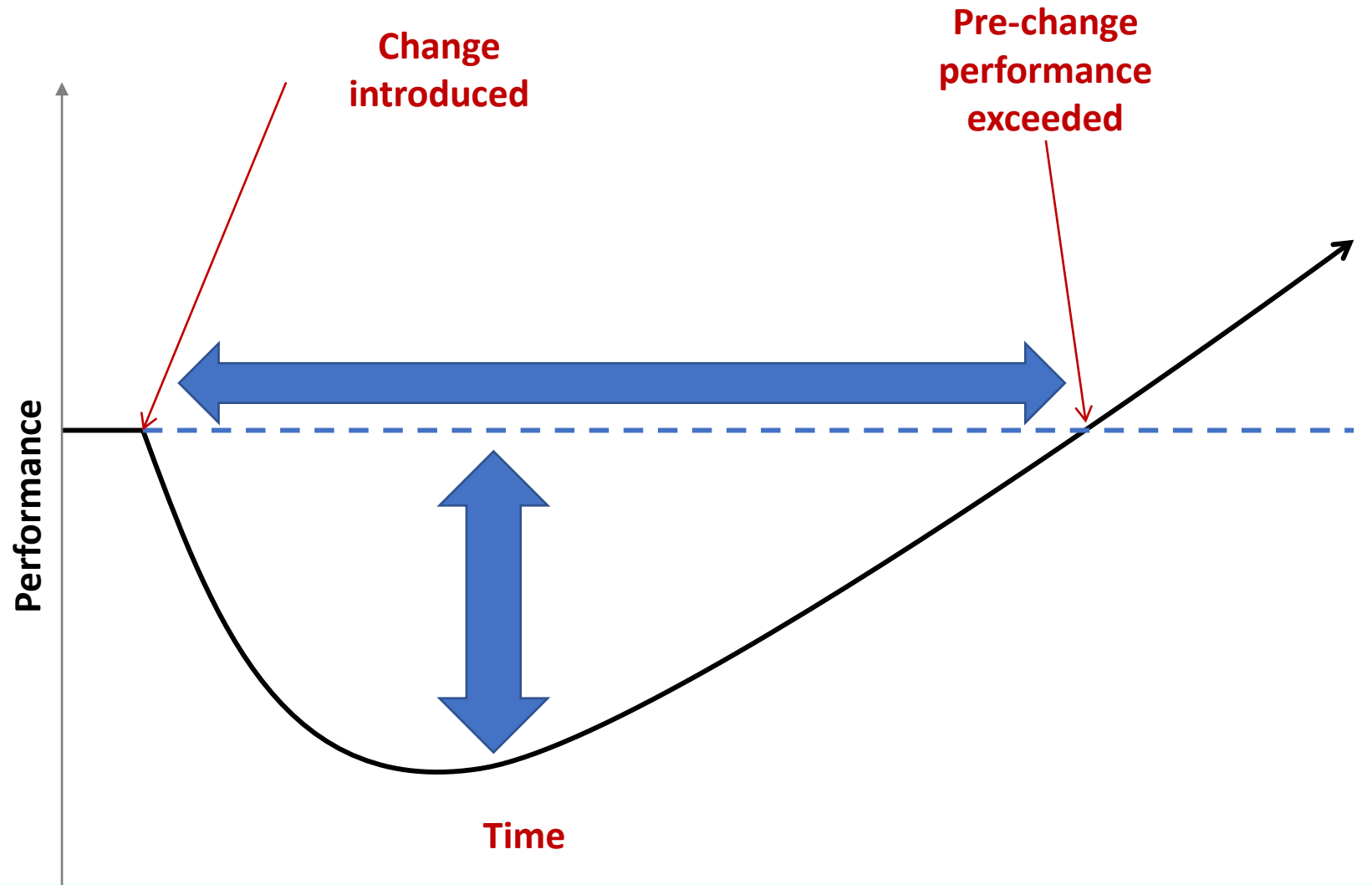
QI1.1▶A Our practice has at least one team member who has the primary responsibility for leading our quality improvement systems and processes.

QI1.1▶B Our practice team internally shares information about quality improvement and patient safety.

QI1.1▶C Our practice seeks feedback from the team about our quality improvement systems and the performance of these systems.

QI1.1▶D Our practice team can describe areas of our practice that we have improved in the past three years.

Change Management is a process



	Whole Practice	GP 1	GP 2	GP 3	GP 4	GP 5	GP 6	GP 7	GP 8	GP 9
1. Allergy Recorded										
<u>Total population</u>	13697	2488	1996	921	1718	1839	936	604	686	43
Nothing recorded	28.8%	16.4	36.5	28.1	51.2	9.4	21.5	24.3	4.1	30.2
<u>Active population</u>	9576	1866	1628	684	1192	1445	795	397	514	30
Nothing recorded	17.7	29.5	28.5	19.7	39.9	4.2	13.8	14.9	01.0	10.0
2. Gender not recorded										
<u>Total population</u>	141	28	11	13	21	6	12	5	6	0
<u>Active population</u>	35	5	2	3	11	2	7	0	3	0
3. Smoking – nothing recorded										
<u>Active population over 16</u> <small>(Active (3x > 2 years))</small>	27%	15.7	63.9	60.4	76.4	11.5	44.6	41.0	21.2	39.7
4. Recording of ATSI patients										
<u>Total population</u>	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Active population</u> <small>(Active (3x > 2 years))</small>	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
5. Diabetes Prevalence										
<u>Total population</u>	3.5%	2.9	2.8	1.4	8.8	5.1	2.5	1.2	4.2	4.7
<u>Active population</u> <small>(Active (3x > 2 years))</small>	4.6%	3.8	3.2	1.9	11.7	6.2	2.9	1.8	5.5	6.7
<u>Diabetics 65+, 8+ medications</u>	60.9 %	61.4	74.2%	50%	77.8%	63.6%	81.3%	60%	62.5%	100%
<u>Diabetics 65+, 5+ medications</u>	90.9%	88.7	93.6%	83.4%	92.9%	90.8%	100%	80%	75%	100%
6. Diabetes “at risk” *										
<u>40-49 year olds</u>	94	5	2	3	0	12	2	1	2	0
<u>50+ year olds</u>	288	29	55	6	8	131	10	6	17	1

Table credit: Noel Stewart,



The data [coding]

'Past History'

Past History

Date: [] / [] / 2013 [5/12/2017]

Condition: Total knee replacement

Keyword search Synonyms

Condition

- Total knee replacement
- Total knee replacement revision

Left Right Bilateral

Acute Chronic

Mild Moderate Severe

Active Inactive

Provisional diagnosis

Fracture:

Displaced Undisplaced

Compound Comminuted

Spiral Greenstick

Further detail:

Dr Mary Smith - St George Hospital

Send to My Health Record

Confidential

Include in summary

Save Cancel

BEST TIP!!

Add detail/comment
eg Care team involved

ONLY for Chronic conditions & significant active or inactive 'events' eg CKD

Edit History Item

Year: 2017 Date: 05/10/2017

Condition

Pick from list (coded)

CKD (Chronic Kidney Disease) Stage 2

CKD (Chronic Kidney Disease) Stage 2

Free text (uncoded)

Left Active problem

Right Confidential Summary

Comment:

Under care of Dr Rayna Simpson, Renal Physician

OK Cancel

Create an Improvement Culture - with evidence-based improvements

Example of coding improvement activity

- **Generate Data Quality Dashboard in data extraction tool e.g. Pen CAT4 for individual providers (evidence based approach showing real data rather than assumption).**
- **Create PDSA to support Quality Improvement Activity**

Allergies and adverse reactions	●	89.24%
Medicines	●	48.03%
Medical History	●	88.56%
Health Risk Factors	●	68.34%
Immunisations	●	64.45%
Relevant Family History	●	54.30%
Relevant Social History	●	93.52%
Non-Duplicate Patients	●	99.22%



Proactive Population Based Approach

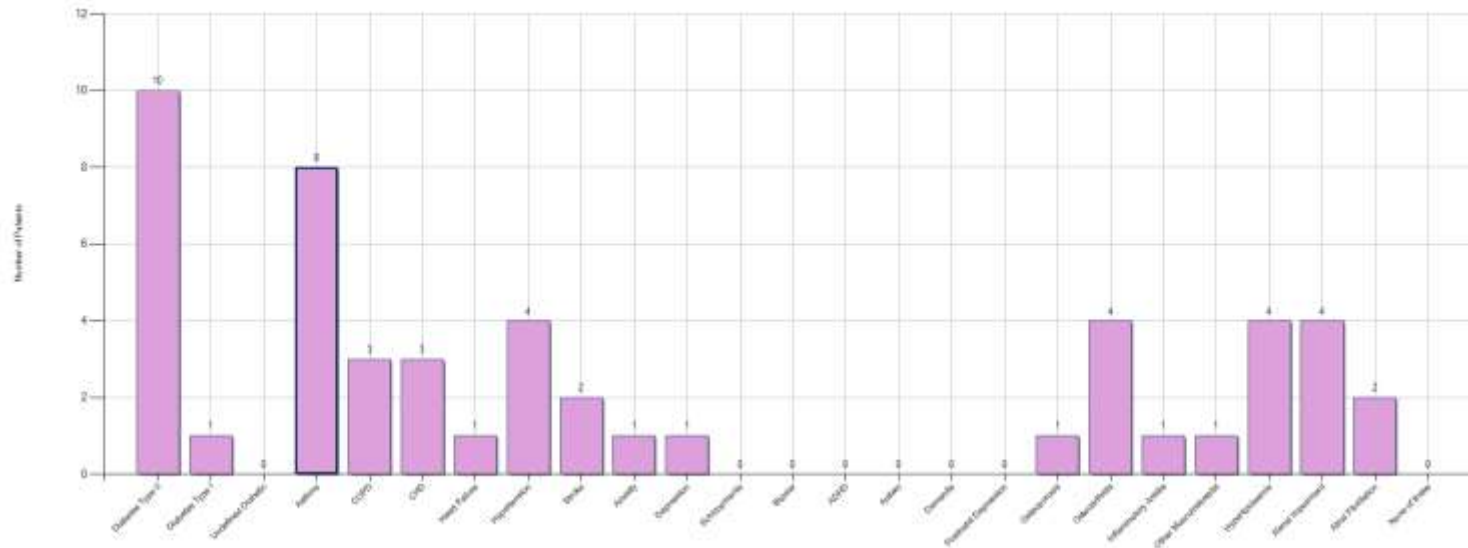
Build a Register of patients with a particular condition e.g. Diabetes etc

General Ethnicity Conditions Medications Date Range (Results) Date Range (Visits) Patient Name Patient Status Pr

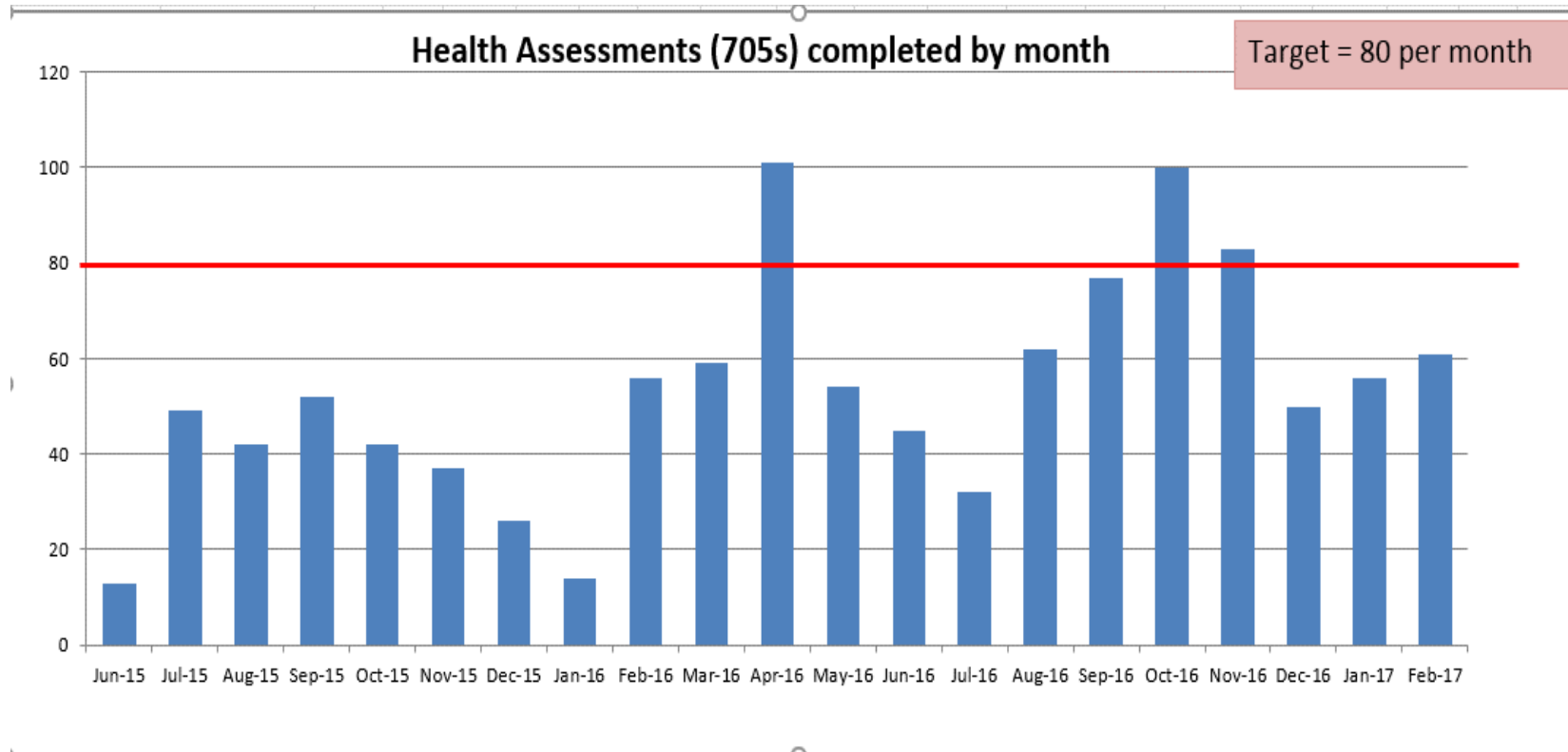
Chronic Mental Health Other

Diabetes		Respiratory	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
<input type="checkbox"/> Type II	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Asthma	<input type="checkbox"/> No
<input type="checkbox"/> Type I	<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> COPD	<input type="checkbox"/> No

Total Count of Disease Cases [population = 10]



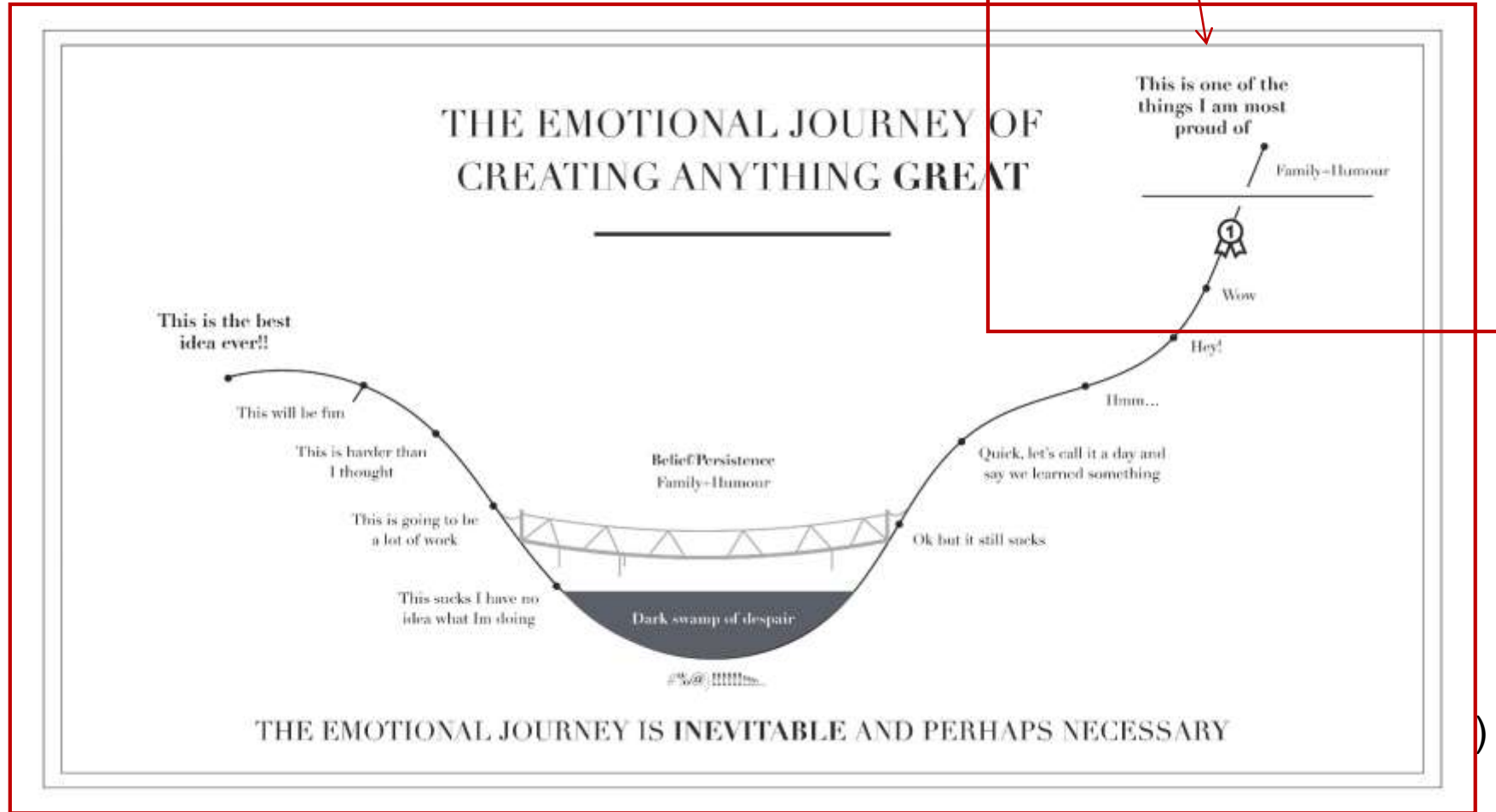
Your KPIs – track performance



Tips: Encourage a team effort to achieve the goals by setting a target on the graph & place graph in the staff room/noticeboard to encourage a proactive approach.

Share success stories:

Celebrate your success!





Learning Objective 3:

Design and implement a 'Quality Improvement' activity

What is our GOAL (what are we trying to accomplish)		Raise Awareness of Clinical Coding		
What measures will we use? (i.e. data)		Data Extraction Tools eg. Pen CAT or POLAR		
What ideas can we use? (how are we going to achieve our goal)		<i>List ideas here to work on in table below</i> Start a Quality improvement folder Team meeting Organise education eg. webinars / face to face sessions Post-education follow-up team discussion GP & RN team review of clinical documentation (opportunistic or planned) Pen CAT / Polar Data Quality Audit		
IDEAS	PLAN How will we do it – who, what, where and when?	DO Did we do it	STUDY What happened?	ACT What is our next step?
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				



Brainstorm ideas with your team

Possible ideas from brainstorming at team meeting:

Prioritise on patient registration form.

Double-check details are being transposed from patient registration form.

Attend cultural competency training.

Put up self-identification posters in waiting room.

Have focus groups and include existing patients so staff can learn how best to ask.

Design culturally appropriate 'dialogue' for front desk staff for how to ask based on recommended guidelines.

Model how to ask with all front desk staff.

Increase aboriginal artwork on walls.

Put up Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander flags.

Hire an Aboriginal Health Worker

Start an Aboriginal Health Clinic

Add information relating to relevant services offered on our website.



Educate about why this 'data' is important

Measure
1. Proportion of patients with smoking status recorded
2. Proportion of patients with alcohol status recorded
3. Proportion of patients with weight recorded
4. Proportion of patients with up-to-date cervical screening.
5. Proportion of patients with diabetes with blood pressure recorded
6. Proportion of patients with diabetes with current HbA1c result
7. Patients with diabetes immunised against influenza
8. Proportion of patients with COPD & immunised against influenza
9. Proportion of patients over 65 immunised against influenza
10. Proportion of patients with necessary risk factors to enable CVD assessment

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27%	15.7	63.9	60.4	76.4	11.5	44.6	41.0	21.2	39.7
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.5%	2.9	2.8	1.4	8.8	5.1	2.5	1.2	4.2	4.7
4.6%	3.8	3.2	1.9	11.7	6.2	2.9	1.8	5.5	6.7
60.9 %	61.4	74.2%	50%	77.8%	63.6%	81.3%	60%	62.5%	100%
90.9%	88.7	93.6%	83.4%	92.9%	90.8%	100%	80%	75%	100%
94	5	2	3	0	12	2	1	2	0
288	29	55	6	8	131	10	6	17	1

SAMPLE

Quality Improvement Activity form:

Step 1: Three Fundamental Questions

1. **What are we trying to accomplish?**

By answering this question you will develop your **GOAL** for improvement.
Each new GOAL (1st Fundamental Question) will require a new Model for Improvement

2. **How will we know that a change is an improvement?**

By answering this question you will develop **MEASURES** to track the achievement of your goal

3. **What changes can we make that will lead to an improvement?**

By answering this question you will develop the **IDEAS** that you can test to achieve your goal

Idea:

Idea

Idea

Other idea

SAMPLE

Quality Improvement Activity form:



Which area of your practice might benefit from a QI Activity – Administrative or Clinical?	
QI Activity Description	
What will a successful outcome look like (10-word elevator pitch)?	
How will you measure success?	
What is your initial benchmark?	
Who will be leading this activity?	
Who will be on the team?	
How long will the activity need?	
What additional resources will be required?	



SAMPLE

Quality Improvement Activity:



Which area of your practice might benefit from a QI Activity – Administrative or Clinical?	Administrative /Clinical
QI Activity Description	Capture those patients that do not have an alcohol recording Ensure every patient that is between the ages of 48-49 has had their 45-49 Health Assessment
What will a successful outcome look like (10-word elevator pitch)?	Lifestyle risk factors such as smoking, nutrition, alcohol and physical activity are associated with many diseases. Our practice routinely measures and records each patient (C7.1G flagged) helps provide the most appropriate care This group is an at-risk group
How will you measure success?	See increase in the number of patients with recorded alcohol and increase in the 45-49 H/A before these patients are no longer eligible for this check Improvement in our practice data
What is your initial benchmark?	Practice bench mark report POLAR June 18 identified 210 patients aged between 48-49 and of these patients only 18.6% have alcohol recorded. This probably means that most of these patients have not had a 45-49 HA
Who will be leading this activity?	Practice Manager and Practice Nurse
Who will be on the team?	All admin team, nurses and doctors
How long will the activity need?	When all identified patients have had a 45-49 Health Assessment (6months)



Brainstorm ideas as a team



IDEAS	PLAN How will we do it – who, what, where and when?	DO Did we do it	STUDY What happened?	ACT What is our next step?
1.				
2.				
3.				
4.				
5.				



VISION



SKILLS



INCENTIVES



RESOURCES



ACTION PLAN

= CHANGE!

Managing Change

- Create a vision
- Create a sense of urgency
- Form a powerful guiding coalition
- Communicate the vision
- Empower others to act on the vision
- Plan for and create short-term wins
- Consolidate improvements and produce still more change
- Institutionalise new approaches



Devised by Professor John Kotter - <http://www.kotterinternational.com/the-8-step-process-for-leading-change/>

Katrina's tips for a successful, happy practice of the future:

- Set small achievable goals
- Document and review improvement activities
- Train all staff on software & new processes
- Create a team spirit
- Celebrate progress – no matter how small
- Monitor and communicate performance
- Celebrate progress (yes – again!)



Improving health record quality in general practice

How to create and maintain health records that are fit for purpose

[Access RACGP resource](#)

Data Quality Checklist for all 'active' patients

- 1 Demographics – are the contact details up-to-date?**
 - Double-click on the patient's telephone number to check and update details
- 2 Medication List – is the Current Meds list accurate?**
 - Right click to delete/cease medications no longer relevant (they can then be found in the Old/Past Scripts thereafter)
 - If none, tick No medications
- 3 Past History List – does it contain only significant conditions that a hospital or specialist would need to know?**
 - Right click to edit, delete or add new
 - If none, tick No significant past history (PMH) box
- 4 Allergies – have you also recorded adverse reactions?**
 - Double-click in allergies box and Add, Edit, Delete
 - If none, tick No Known Allergies/Adverse Reactions/Nil Known
- 5 Immunisations – have immunisations been recorded?**



[Download the 'Data Quality' Checklist](#)

Extra Learning Resources



RACGP

[Improving health & record quality in general practice](#)

[RACGP – Standards for General Practice \(5th Edition\)](#)

[Using Data for Better Health Outcomes](#)

Australian Digital Health Agency:

[Importance of Data Quality](#)

[Data Cleansing & Clinical Coding](#)

[Data Quality Checklist](#)

Train IT Medical

[Practice Management Free Resources](#)

[Digital Health Free Resources \(including Pen CAT4\)](#)

[5 Steps to Data Quality Success \(blog\)](#)

[Cheatsheets to enter cervical screening in MedicalDirector and Bp Premier](#)

[Pen CAT4 summary sheet](#)





More Learning Resources

Practice Incentive Payments

[Practice Incentives Program Guidelines](#)
[Eligibility for the PIP](#)

Data Analytic Systems

[CAT4 Recipes](#)
[Topbar video](#)
[Polar Learning & Support](#)

PRODA

[PRODA E-Learning](#)
[PRODA Registration](#)
[DHS – Link your PRODA Account to HPOS](#)

Quality Improvements

[APCC – Model for Improvement](#)
[APCC - PDSA template](#)
[CESPHN resources](#)
[EMPHN resources](#)
[Practice Assist](#)
[Model for Improvement video](#)



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Thank you! With best wishes, Katrina Otto